## Claims

- 1. A method of preventing or treating a disease caused by oxidation in vivo by administering a pharmacologically effective amount of at least one compound selected from the group consisting of:
- (1) 2,5,7.8-tetramethyl-2-(ß-carboxyethyl)-6hydroxychromane, a pharmacologically acceptable salt thereof
  or a pharmacologically acceptable hydrate thereof and
- (2) 2,7.8-trimethyl-2-(ß-carboxyethyl)-6hydroxychromane, a pharmacologically acceptable salt thereof
  or a pharmacologically acceptable hydrate thereof.
- 2. The method as claimed in the claim 1, in which the disease is that caused by oxidated low density lipoprotein (LDL).
- 3. The method as claimed in the claim 1, in which the disease is arteriosclerosis.
- 4. Use of the compound as defined in the claim 1 for manufacturing an anti-oxidant medicine.
- 5. The use as claimed as claim 4, in which the medicine treats a disease caused by oxidated low density lipoprotein (LDL).
- 6. The use as claimed as claim 4, in which the medicine treats arteriosclerosis.
- 7. Use of a compound selected from the group consisting of (3)  $\alpha$ -tocopherol, (4)  $\alpha$ -tocotrienol, (5)  $\gamma$ -tocopherol and

(6)  $\gamma$ -tocotrienol for generation in vivo of any of the compounds as defined in the claim 1 to treat a disease caused by oxidated low density lipoprotein (LDL).